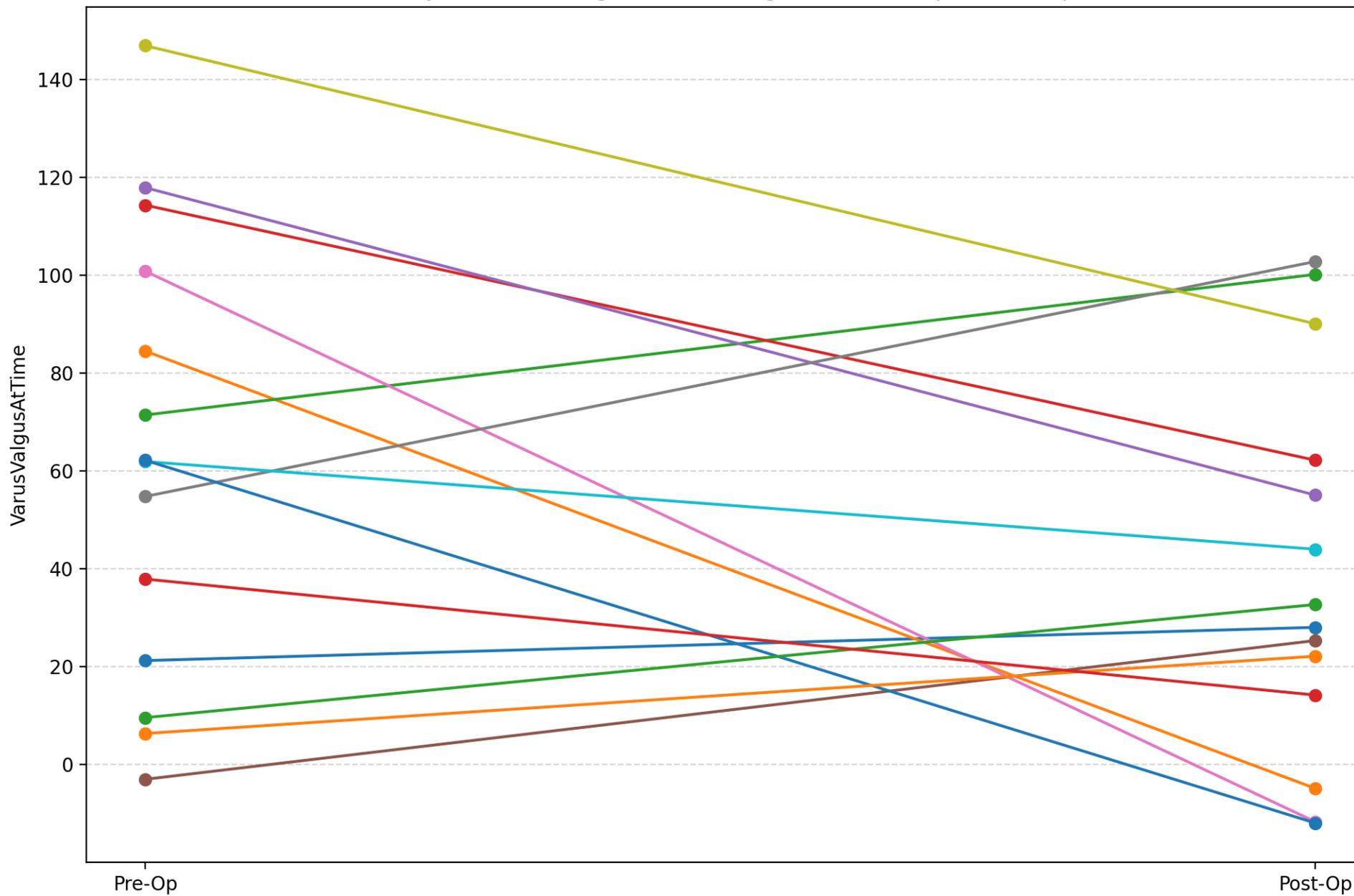


For Knee Subjects - Changes if Varus Valgus for Pre Op to Post Op

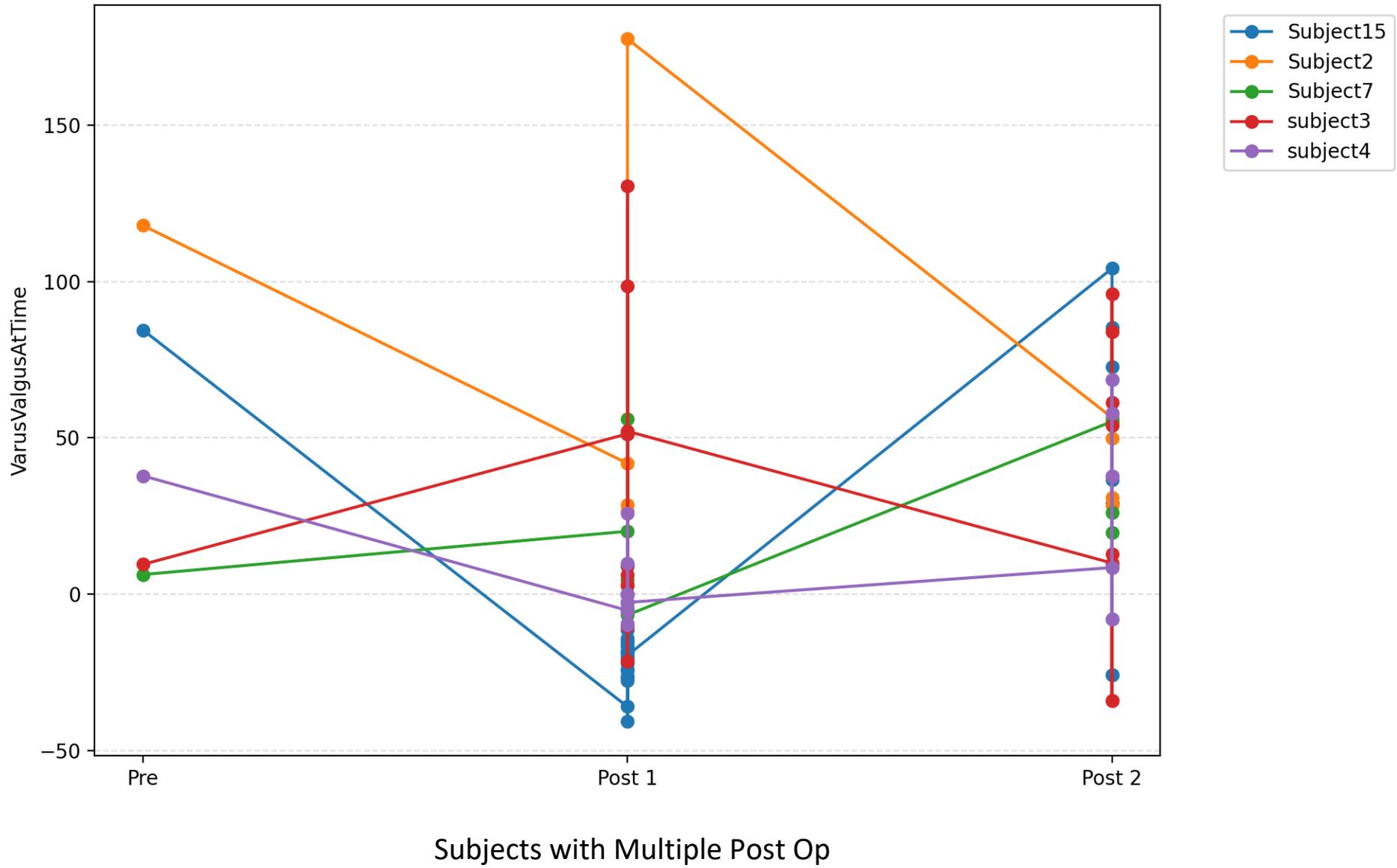
Subject-wise Change in Varus/Valgus from Pre-Op to Post-Op



Interpretation

- Using a conventional significance threshold of $\alpha=0.05$, neither the paired *t*-test ($p_{\text{approx}}0.098$) nor the non-parametric Wilcoxon signed-rank test ($p_{\text{approx}}0.135$) reaches statistical significance.
- This means we do not have sufficient evidence to claim a systematic change in *VarusValgusAtTime* from pre-op to post-op across the subjects measured.

Trajectories for Subjects with Multiple Post-Op Sessions



What this tells us

- Group-level: the average change is negative but moderate (≈ -24 deg) and not statistically reliable with this sample size ($n = 15$).
- Individual-level: variability is high; some subjects improve (negative differences), others worsen (positive differences).
- No extreme outliers distort the analysis, so the non-significant result is not due to a single rogue value.
- Longitudinally, subjects with multiple post-op visits show differing paths—some continue to drift, others stabilize.